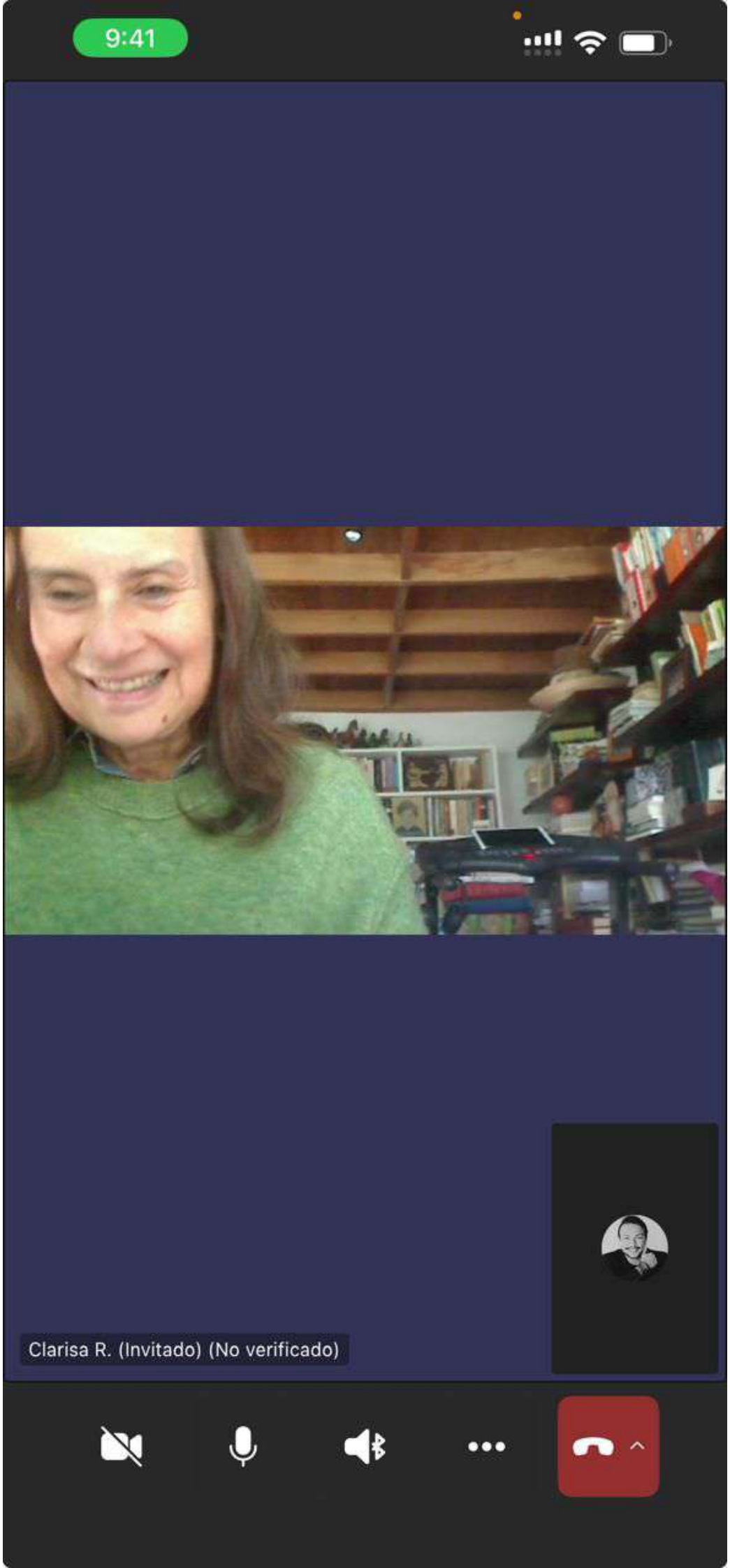

9:41
Clarisa R. (Invitado) (No verificado)